# Engineering Interpretations

# Construction Material and Excavating

Soils are rated as sources for road fill, topsoil, sand, and gravel. Suitability ratings of good, fair, or poor are given for soils used as a source of road fill and topsoil. Ratings of probable and improbable are given for sand and gravel. A rating of probable means that on the basis of the available evidence, the source material is likely to be in or below the soil. A rating of improbable means that the source material is unlikely to be in or below the soil. The ratings for sand and gravel do not consider the quality of the source material because quality depends on how the source material is to be used.

# Road Fill

Road fill consists of soil material that is excavated from its original position and used in road embankments elsewhere. The evaluations for road fill are for low embankments that generally are less than 6 feet in height and are less exacting in design than high embankments such as those along superhighways. The rating is given for the whole soil, from the surface to a depth of about 5 feet, based on the assumption that soil horizons will be mixed in loading, dumping, and spreading. Soils are rated as to the amount of material available for excavation, the ease of excavation, and how well the material performs after it is in place.

# Sand

Sand as a construction material is usually defined as particles ranging in size from 0.074 mm (sieve #200) to 4.75 mm (sieve #4) in diameter. Sand is used in great quantities in many kinds of construction. Specifications for each purpose vary widely. The intent of this rating is to show only the probability of finding material in suitable quantity. The suitability of the sand for specific purposes is not evaluated. If the lowest layer of the soil contains sand, the soil is rated as a probable source regardless of thickness. The assumption is that the sand layer below the depth of observation exceeds the minimum thickness.

# Gravel

Gravel as a construction material is defined as particles ranging in size from 4.76 mm (sieve #4) to 76 mm (3 inches) in diameter.

Gravel is used in great quantities in many kinds of construction. Specifications for each purpose vary widely. The intent of this rating is to show only the probability of finding material in suitable quantity. The suitability of the gravel for specific purposes is not evaluated. If the lowest layer of the soil contains gravel, the soil is rated as a probable source regardless of thickness. The assumption is that the gravel layer below the depth of observation exceeds the minimum thickness.

# Topsoil

The term "topsoil" has several meanings. As used here, the term describes soil material used to cover an area so as to improve soil conditions for establishment and maintenance of adapted vegetation. Generally, the upper part of the soil, which is richest in organic matter, is most desirable; however, material excavated from deeper layers is also used. In this rating, the upper 40 inches of soil material is evaluated for use as topsoil. In the

borrow area, the material below 40 inches is evaluated for its suitability for plant growth after the upper 40 inches is removed. The soil properties that are used to rate the soil as topsoil are those that affect plant growth, the ease of excavation, loading, and spreading, and those that affect the reclamation of the borrow area.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Construction Materials and Excavating

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand	1	   Source for grave	el	   Source for topsoi 	.1	   Shallow excavation 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
BaB: Barco	Limited   ~low strength   (limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.78	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.21	Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
BaB2: Barco	Limited   ~low strength   (limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  0.78    0.46    0.11	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	0.21	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
BaC: Barco	Limited   ~low strength   (limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	    0.78    0.46    0.04	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	0.21	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited) 	0.29
BaC2: Barco	Limited   ~low strength   (limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  0.78    0.46    0.11	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	0.21	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited) 	0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand 	l	Source for grave	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio   	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
BaC3: Barco	  Limited  ~low strength   (limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	      0.78    0.46    0.11	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)  ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.21	Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.29
BaD2: Barco	Limited   ~low strength (limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  0.78    0.46    0.11	Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited) 	1.00
BoB: Bolivar	   Moderately limited   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~low strength   (slightly limited)	    0.33    0.22	  Not Rated  Not Rated 	1.00	  Not Rated  Not Rated  -  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.30	  Moderately limited  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  0.48  )  0.29
BoB2: Bolivar	   Moderately limited   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~low strength   (slightly limited)	  0.33    0.22 	  Not Rated  Not Rated  excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not Rated  Not Rated    ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.30	  Moderately limited  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  0.48     0.29
BoC2: Bolivar	   Moderately limited   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~low strength   (slightly limited)		  Not Rated  Not Rated    ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not Rated  Not Rated    ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.30	  Moderately limited  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  0.48     0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand	l	Source for grave	21	Source for topsoi 	1	Shallow excavatio	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
BoD2: Bolivar	   Moderately limited   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~slope   (moderately limited)   ~low strength   (slightly limited)	0.33	  Not Rated  Not Rated    ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not Rated  Not Rated    ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	İ	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00       0.48 
BrC: Bolivar	   Moderately limited   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~low strength   (slightly limited)	ĺ	  Not Rated  Not Rated 	1.00	  Not Rated  Not Rated 	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)  ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.29	   Moderately limited   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.48
Rock land	Not rated	   	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	
BrE: Bolivar	<pre> ~slope   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~low strength   (slightly limited)  </pre>	0.33	   Not Rated   Not Rated   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)     Not rated		   Not Rated   Not Rated   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   Not rated	1.00	  very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)    Not rated	1.00	  very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)    Not rated	1.00

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand	l	   Source for grave	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
ChB: Cherokee	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.45    0.29
ChB2: Cherokee	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.30	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.45    0.29
CoC: Coweta	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited) 	  1.00       	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~dense layer <20"   (very limited)  ~too sandy   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.76	  Very limited  ~dense layer <20"   (very limited)  ~soft bedrock <40"   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.93    0.29
CoD: Coweta	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock  (very limited)  ~slope  (moderately limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited	  1.00    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~dense layer <20"   (very limited)  ~slope   (very limited)  ~soft bedrock <40"   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.93

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand	l	Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	.1	Shallow excavati	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
CrB: Creldon	   Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~wetness   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.36 	   Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey  (very limited)  ~dense layer  (limited)  ~too acid  (slightly limited)	1.00	   Very limited   ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~dense layer   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.88
CrC: Creldon	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (moderately limited)  ~wetness  (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.36    0.11	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	Very limited   ~too clayey   (very limited)   ~dense layer   (limited)   ~too acid   (slightly limited)	1.00	Very limited   ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~dense layer   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.88
CsB: Crider	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.15	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	Very limited   -excess fines   (bottom layer)   -excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.21	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.29
CsB2: Crider	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.15	Very limited   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	0.21	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	.11	   Source for sand 		Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	1	   Shallow excavation 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
CsC2: Crider	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	1.00	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)  ~slope   (slightly limited)	      0.21    0.16   	Slightly limited   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)   ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.29
DeB: Deepwater	  Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.30	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   	    0.55         	  Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.73
DeB2: Deepwater	  Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.30	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   	  0.55       	  Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.73
DeC: Deepwater	  Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.30	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   	  0.55       	  Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.73

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand   		   Source for grave   	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
DeC2: Deepwater	  Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.30	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   	    0.55       	Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.73
DpB3: Deepwater	Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.30	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   	  0.55         	Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.73
DpC3: Deepwater	  Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	0.30	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   	  0.55         	Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.73
ElB: Eldon	Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~low strength   (slightly limited)	0.32	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	(thickest layer)	1.00	   Very limited   ~area reclaim   (very limited)   ~small stones   (limited)   ~large stones   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.72    0.60	  Very limited  ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	1.00

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Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand 	l	   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
ElC: Eldon	  Moderately limited  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  ~low strength   (slightly limited)	0.32	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~small stones   (limited)  ~large stones   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.72    0.60	  Very limited  ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.60
ElD: Eldon	Moderately limited	0.32	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	Very limited	  1.00    1.00    0.72	(very limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.60
GoC: Goss	  Slightly limited  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)  ~large stones   (slightly limited)	0.15	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.08	(very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.04
GoD: Goss	Very limited   ~slope   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)   ~large stones   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.15    0.03	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~area reclaim   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	(very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand	<u> </u>	   Source for grave	el	   Source for topsoi	.1	   Shallow excavatio	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
HtA: Hartwell	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~low strength   (limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.78    0.38	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited  ~too clayey  (very limited)  ~wetness  (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.53    0.29
HtB: Hartwell	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~low strength   (limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.78    0.38	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	(very limited)	  1.00    0.53    0.29
HtB2: Hartwell	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~low strength   (limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00  0.78  0.38	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.53    0.29
HyB3: Hartwell	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~low strength   (limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.78    0.38	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.53    0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand   		   Source for grave	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Ls: Lightning	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too acid   (moderately limited)	    1.00    1.00    0.42	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.45
MaB: Mandeville	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.51 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  0.17  0.12  0.12	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited) 	    0.29       
MaC2: Mandeville	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.51 	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  0.17    0.12    0.12	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited) 	    0.29       
MaD: Mandeville	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   ~slope   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.51    0.33	Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.17    0.12	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.29   

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand	İ	Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	.1	Shallow excavati	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Mp: Mine pits and dumps	  Not rated  -		  Not rated 		Not rated		    Not rated 		    Not rated 	
Mu: Muldrow	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~wetness  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.29    0.23
NeB: Newtonia	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	   Very limited   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	(bottom layer)	1.00	Limited  ~too clayey   (limited)	0.96	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.29
NoD2: Norris	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~slope   (moderately limited)	1.00	  very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~slope   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~soft bedrock <20"   (very limited)  ~slope   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.29

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	.11	   Source for sand 	l	   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi 	.1	   Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Os: Osage	   Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  -excess fines   (thickest layer)  -excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.60
Ot: Osage	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.60
Oy: Osage	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.60
Qu: Quarles	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.38

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		Source for sand		Source for gravel		Source for topsoil		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value
RgD: Rock land	  Not rated 	     	    Not rated 		    Not rated   		    Not rated   	     	    Not rated 	
Gasconade	Very limited   ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)   ~slope   (very limited)   ~large stones   (limited)	    1.00    1.00    0.81	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)  -small stones (bottom layer)		Limited  -excess fines   (thickest layer)  -excess fines   (bottom layer)  -small stones   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock  (very limited)  ~too clayey  (very limited)  ~slope  (very limited)	    1.00    1.00    1.00	Very limited  ~hard bedrock <40"   (very limited)  ~slope   (very limited)  ~large stones   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.81
RoC: Roseland	Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (slightly limited)	  0.41  0.25  0.25	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1	Limited  -excess fines   (bottom layer)  -excess fines   (thickest layer)	0.75	  Very limited  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.55	Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)  ~too clayey  (slightly limited)	0.29
RoD: Roseland	Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (slightly limited)	  0.41    0.25 	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	    1.00    1.00 	Limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	0.75	  Very limited  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~slope   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.84	  Limited  ~slope   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.84

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		   Source for sand 		Source for gravel		Source for topsoil		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
RsD3: Roseland	   Moderately limited  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (slightly limited)	    0.45    0.25	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	0.75	  Very limited  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	    1.00    1.00    0.55	(slightly limited)	0.29
SnB: Snead	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.28	(very limited)	  1.00    0.90    0.60
SnB2: Snead	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.28	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~soft bedrock <40"   (limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.90    0.60
SnC2: Snead	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.28	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~soft bedrock <40"   (limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.90    0.60

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	   Source for roadfill 		Source for sand		Source for gravel		   Source for topsoil 		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
SuB: Summit	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell  (very limited)  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~wetness  (slightly limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00    0.60    0.29
SuB2: Summit	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.21    0.12	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.60    0.29
SuC: Summit	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.21    0.12	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00    0.60    0.29
SuC2: Summit	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell  (very limited)  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~wetness  (slightly limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.21    0.12	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.60    0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		Source for sand		Source for gravel		Source for topsoil		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   _	Rating class and limiting features	Value   _	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Ur: Urich	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.55	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.60    0.29
Ve: Verdigris	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.45	Very limited  -excess fines   (thickest layer)  -excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	0.21	  Moderately limited  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.60
W: Water	  Not rated 	           	Not rated		  Not rated 		  Not rated 		Not rated	